

# MLA Citation Handout

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### Introduction

The Modern Language Association’s MLA citation format is one of the most commonly used citation styles in academic writing. It is primarily used in English, humanities, and literature studies.

In MLA, sources are cited in two places: within the body of your paper as an in-text citation and as a full citation in a Works Cited list at the end of your paper.

This handout is a brief summary of the 8<sup>th</sup> edition of MLA and is designed to provide some practical examples of the most commonly used sources. For complete information about citing and integrating sources, please refer to the MLA Handbook (8<sup>th</sup> edition) or speak to a librarian or Learning Center writing tutor.

### **REMEMBER:**

**Your professors have the final word about how they want to see citations formatted!**

No online or computerized citation tool is perfect. It is up to you to check the accuracy of your citations *before* submitting research papers or other class assignments.

If you need help, contact:

**the Learning Center**  
[tutoring@northampton.edu](mailto:tutoring@northampton.edu)  
[www.northampton.edu/learningcenter](http://www.northampton.edu/learningcenter)

**the NCC Libraries**  
[askthelibrarian@northampton.edu](mailto:askthelibrarian@northampton.edu)  
[www.northampton.edu/library](http://www.northampton.edu/library)

## Core Elements and Guidelines for All Citations

The 8<sup>th</sup> edition of MLA provides a set of guidelines for citing sources across all format types, known as core elements, that should be included in the citation on the works cited page, if they are provided by the source. If any of the following information is not provided or it doesn't apply to the source you're citing, you may omit that element in your citation.

### 1. Author person or organization that created the source

List the author's last name, followed by a comma, then their first name (Last Name, First Name).

**2 authors:** invert only the first author's name, followed by a comma. The other author's names are listed (first name last name) in the same order they appear on the title page.

**3 or more authors:** the first author's name is followed by et al. (meaning "and others").

**No Author:** alphabetize by the first word in the title, ignore *A*, *An*, or *The*.

**Editor:** if the editor did not create the main content, follow the name with a label describing their role. For two or more individuals, see the guidelines above and pluralize the role.

**Corporate Authors:** list as the author in the citation, if the publisher is a separate organization. When an organization is both the author and publisher, begin the entry with the title, skip the author element, and list the organization as publisher. Example: United States, Department of Labor.

### 2. Title of Source specific name of source, such as book, article, chapter, episode title

State titles fully in the works cited, including subtitles. Capitalize each word, but not a, an, the, conjunctions (and, but, for, nor, or, so, yet), or prepositions (against, as, between, etc.), unless they are the first word of the title or follow a colon in a title. Do not reproduce any special capitalization or lowercasing of all letters if it appears on the source.

**Major works** such as books, journals, magazines, newspapers, films, and web sites are italicized.

**Minor works**, such as articles contained in other sources, are in quotation marks.

**Titles beginning with numbers:** The title should be alphabetized as if the numeral were spelled out. For example, *1914: The Coming of the First World War* would be alphabetized as if it began *Nineteen-Fourteen...*

### 3. Title of Container when a source is part of a larger whole, the whole is the container

Containers include books that are collections or anthologies, periodicals like journals, magazines, or newspapers, or Web sites that contains articles or postings. You may have a second container such as a database or platform.

### 4. Other Contributors

any editors, directors, translators, narrators, or performers

### 5. Version

edition [updated, expanded, 7th, etc.], cut [film], version [King James]

**6. Number** volume and issue number, typical for newspapers, magazines, and journals.

Use the abbreviations, vol. for volume and no. for issue number.

**7. Publisher** organization responsible for producing the source

Publisher is not listed in the cases of newspaper, magazines, journals, or web sites with titles that are the name of the publisher.

**Organization is also the author:** begin the entry with the title, skip the author element, and list the organization as publisher only.

**Business words** like *Company (Co.)*, *Corporation (Corp.)*, *Incorporated (Inc.)*, etc. are omitted.

**University presses** are abbreviated with U for university and P for press. Example: U of Pennsylvania P.

**City of publication** is not required.

**8. Publication Date** date that the source/container was published

Dates should be given as fully as they appear in the source.

**Months** should be abbreviated except for May, June, and July.

**Use the day month year style** (19 Mar. 2002).

**Seasons** are included and capitalized when part of a publication date (Spring 2007).

**9. Location** page number, chapter, section, DOI, website URL, or permalink

**Page number(s)** are preceded by a p. for one page or pp. for a range of pages.

A **second container**, if any, would be placed after the page numbers.

**Online sources** should include the digital object identifier (doi), or if the doi is not available, the URL.

- Omit the http:// or https:// from the beginning of the URL. Some instructors will ask for no URL or a shortened URL. Follow your instructor's directions.
- If a database (like JSTOR), provides stable URLs or permalinks, they should be used.

Other information (date of original publication, city of publication, number of volumes, series name, type of work, prior publication, or date of access), is optional, but may be included if it helps in locating the source.

**Example:**

Ryan, Melissa. "Dangerous Refuge: Richard Wright and the Swimming Hole." *African American*

*Review*, vol. 50, no. 1, Spring 2017, pp. 27-40. *EBSCOhost*, doi: 10.1353/afa.2017.0002.

## In-Text Citations

In-text citations should lead the reader to the full citation in your works cited page. Include an in-text citation whenever you use a quote or an idea from a text—even if you paraphrase or summarize the idea. When integrating in-text citations, do not disrupt the flow of your writing.

Typically, the in-text citation consists of the first element from the works cited entry and a page number in parentheses. Example: (Frey 54)

Situation	How to Cite It	Example
<b>Quoting directly from the source</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>place the in-text citation directly at the end of the sentence.</li> </ul>	In this process, “learners may interpret or distort the new information,” despite their teacher’s intentions (Ormrod 36).
<b>Paraphrasing or summarizing an idea from the source</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>place the in-text citation as close as possible after the borrowed idea, at a natural pause in your sentence.</li> </ul>	Survival is the ultimate goal for all forms of life (Canton 270), demonstrated by the behavior of parasitic organisms.
<b>Author’s name mentioned in your sentence</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>provide the page number in parentheses. If you do not have page numbers, you do not need to put anything in parentheses.</li> </ul>	As historian K. Theodore Hoppen notes, country doctors in England during the Victorian era were often not well respected (43).
<b>Multiple authors</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>2 authors: use the last names of each author.</li> <li>3 or more authors: use the last name of the first author followed by et al.</li> </ul>	(Carlson and Wilner 13)  (Harris et al. 67)
<b>Page numbers</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>if provided, include them to indicate where you found the information or quote.</li> </ul>	(Marcus 134)
<b>Numbered paragraphs or sections, but no page numbers</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>place a comma after the author’s last name, and use the paragraph or section numbers in place of a page number with the abbreviation “par. or pars.” or “sec. or secs.”</li> </ul>	(Chan, par. 1)

<b>No page numbers and no other numbers</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use the author's last name</li> </ul>	(Smith)
<b>No author (source is listed by the title on the works cited)</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>use the title or a shortened title, usually the first noun, noun phrase, or if not a noun, the first word.</li> </ul>	( <i>Reading</i> 15) ("The Story" 3)
<b>Multiple sources by the same author</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>place a comma after the author's last name and include a shortened title.</li> </ul>	(Hudson, "Creating" 89)
<b>More than one author with same last name</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>add the author's first initial, or if the initial is also the same, the author's full first name to distinguish between the two sources.</li> </ul>	(J. King 378)
<b>Citing multiple sources in the same citation</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>within the parentheses, separate each source with a semi-colon.</li> </ul>	(Carter 7; Jones 21)

### Long (Block) Quotations

Direct quotations that are more than 4 lines of text should be set off in their own block of text. The full block quote should be ½ inch indented from the left margin. Do not use quotation marks. Insert the parenthetical citation after the concluding punctuation of the quotation.

Example:

Gatsby did just that, as described in the following passage:

The truth was that Jay Gatsby, of West Egg, Long Island, sprang from his Platonic conception of himself. He was a son of God—a phrase which, if it means anything, means just that—and he must be about His Father's business, the service of a vast, vulgar, and meretricious beauty. So he invented just the sort of Jay Gatsby that a seventeen-year-old boy would be likely to invent, and to this conception he was faithful to the end. (Fitzgerald 92)

### Indirect Sources

Always try to cite information directly from the original source. If you must cite a source that was cited in another source, name the original source in your text and include the indirect source in parentheses with the abbreviation "qtd. in" (quoted in). List the indirect source in your works cited.

Example: (qtd. in Osmond 5).

## Sample Works Cited Page Entries

### Books

#### General Format:

Author(s). *Title of Book*. Publisher, year of publication.

#### Rules for Books:

- Capitalize each word in the title of the book, but not *a*, *an*, *the* conjunctions or prepositions, unless they are the first word of the title or follow a colon in a title.
- Punctuation is important. Use periods, commas, colons, italics, and quotation marks as shown.

#### Examples of Book Citations:

Situation	Example
<b>Book (single author)</b>	<p style="text-align: center;">Author. <i>Title of Book</i>. Publisher, year of publication.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓                      ↓                      ↓                      ↓</p> <p style="text-align: center;">┌──────────┐ ┌──────────────────┐ ┌──────────┐ ┌──┐</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Frye, Northrop. <i>Anatomy of Criticism</i>. Princeton UP, 1957.</p>
<b>Book (two authors)</b>	<p>List authors' names in the same order they appear on the book's title page. Reverse only the name of the first author.</p> <p>Author's name, and Author's Name. <i>Title of Book</i>. Publisher,</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓                      year of publication.                      ↓</p> <p style="text-align: center;">┌──────────────────────────────────┐</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Witte, Stephen P., and Lester Faigley. <i>Evaluating College Writing Programs</i>. Southern Illinois UP, 1983.</p>
<b>Book (three or more authors)</b>	<p>The first author's name is followed by et al. (meaning "and others").</p> <p>Author, et al. <i>Title of Book</i>. Publisher, year of publication.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p style="text-align: center;">┌──────────┐</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Burdick, Anne, et al. <i>Digital Humanities</i>. MIT P, 2012.</p>
<b>Book without an author</b>	<p><i>Title of Book</i>. Publisher, year of publication.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓</p> <p style="text-align: center;">┌──────────────────┐</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>Encyclopedia of Indiana</i>. Somerset, 1993.</p>

<p><b>Book with an editor and no author</b></p>	<p>Name of editor followed by “editor”. <i>Title of Book</i>. Publisher,  ↓ year of publication.    Nunberg, Geoffrey, editor. <i>The Future of the Book</i>. U of  California P, 1996.</p>
<p><b>Book created by a group, government agency or other body with no individual’s name as author. (Corporate author)</b></p>	<p>Corporate author. <i>Title of Book</i>. Publisher, year of publication.  ↓  United Nations. <i>Consequences of Rapid Population Growth in Developing Countries</i>. Taylor &amp; Francis, 1991.</p>
<p><b>Book both authored and published by an organization</b></p>	<p><i>Title of Book</i>. Publisher, year of publication.  ↓  <i>Reading at Risk: A Survey of Literary Reading in America</i>.  National Endowment for the Arts, June 2004.</p>
<p><b>Part of a book, such as a chapter or entry</b></p>	<p>Author(s). “Title of Entry.” <i>Title of Book</i>, edited by Name(s),  volume, Publisher, year, pages.    Frances, Carol. “Faculty Consulting.” <i>Encyclopedia of Education</i>,  edited by James W. Guthrie, vol. 3, Macmillan Reference,  2003, pp. 772-75.</p>

## Articles in Print Journals, Magazines, & Newspapers

### General Format:

Author(s). "Title of Article." *Title of Periodical*, volume, issue or number, publication date, page numbers.

### Rules for Articles:

- Titles of **articles** or **documents** are placed in quotation marks. All major words are capitalized.
- Titles of **journals, magazines, newspapers, and other periodicals** are *italicized*, and all major words are capitalized.

### Examples of Article Citations:

#### Articles in Scholarly/Peer-reviewed/Academic Journals

Author.	"Title of Article."	Title of Periodical,	vol. x, no. x,	publication year,	pages.
↓	↓	↘	↓	↓	↓
Callan, Eamonn. "The Ethics of Assimilation." <i>Ethics</i> , vol. 115, no. 3, 2005, pp. 471-500.					

#### Articles in Magazines

Carlson, Eryn M., and Tamar Wilner. "Flagging Fake News." *Nieman Reports*, vol. 71, no. 2, Spring 2017, p. 13.

#### Articles in Newspapers

Healy, Michelle. "College Drinking Kills 1,400 a Year, Study Finds." *USA Today*, 10 Apr. 2002, p. D7.



## Articles from Library Databases

**Most of the library databases will provide an MLA citation for each article.  
Check suggested citations, as they often need correcting.**

### General Format:

Author(s). "Title of Article." *Title of Periodical*, volume, issue or number, publication date, page numbers. *Name of Database*, digital object identifier (doi) or URL.

### Examples of Citations for Articles from Databases:

#### Scholarly/Peer-reviewed/Academic Journal Articles from Databases:

Rozett, Martha Tuck. "The Comic Structures of Tragic Endings: The Suicide Scenes in Romeo and Juliet and Antony and Cleopatra." *Shakespeare Quarterly*, vol. 36, no. 2, 1985, pp. 152–64. *JSTOR*, [www.jstor.org/stable/2871190](http://www.jstor.org/stable/2871190).

Lorensen, Jutta. "Between Image and Word, Color, and Time: Jacob Lawrence's *The Migration Series*." *African American Review*, vol. 40, no. 3, 2006, pp. 571-86. *EBSCOhost*, <https://libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=afh&AN=24093790&site=ehost-live>.

#### Magazine Article from a Database:

Bahler, Kristen. "Why We're All Shouldering the Financial Burden of the Opioid Crisis." *Money*, vol. 47, no. 10, Dec. 2018, p. 51. *EBSCOhost*, [libprox.northampton.edu:/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=afh&AN=133107602](https://libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=https://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=afh&AN=133107602).

#### Newspaper Article from a Database:

O'Sullivan, Kevin. "Climate Change Talks Move Closer to Deal on Curbing Emissions." *Irish Times*, 15 Dec. 2018, pp. 2. *ProQuest*, <https://search.proquest.com/docview/2156253907?accountid=39096>.

#### Viewpoint or Editorial from a Database

Kotlowitz, Alex. "Sanctuary Cities Do Not Guarantee Safety for Immigrants." *Opposing Viewpoints Online Collection*, Gale, 2017. *Opposing Viewpoints in Context*, [libprox.northampton.edu:/login?url=http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/ALJHAS929645570/OVIC?u=ncc\\_paul&xid=a878b9a7](https://libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=http://link.galegroup.com/apps/doc/ALJHAS929645570/OVIC?u=ncc_paul&xid=a878b9a7).

## Web Sites

### General Format:

Author(s). "Title of Article." *Title of Web Site*, date of article, web site url.

*Note: Copy the url address directly from your web browser. Omit http:// or https://.*

### Examples of Web Site Citations:

#### Web Site (Whole site)

Author.	Title of Web Site,	date of website,	web site url.
↓	↓	↘	↓
Farkas, Meredith. <i>Information Wants to Be Free</i> , June 2015, meredith.wolfwater.com.			

#### Article (Web Page) on a Web Site

Author. "Title of Article." *Title of Web Site*, date of article, web site url.

Farkas, Meredith. "Tips for Being a Great Blogger (and a Good Person)." *Information Wants to Be Free*, 19 July 2011, meredith.wolfwater.com/wordpress/2011/07/19/tips-for-being-a-great-blogger-and-good-person/.

## Examples of Other Types of Citations

TYPE	EXAMPLE CITATION
<b>Advertisement (in print)</b>	Advertisement for Giorgio Armani. <i>Vanity Fair</i> , Aug. 2009, p. 41.
<b>Artwork</b>	Picasso, Pablo. <i>Head of a Woman</i> . 1932, Museum of Modern Art, New York. <a href="http://www.moma.org/collection/works/81148">www.moma.org/collection/works/81148</a> .
<b>Audio Book</b>	Atwood, Margaret. <i>The Handmaid's Tale</i> . Narrated by Claire Danes et al., Audible, 2017. Audiobook.
<b>E-Book (without a url)</b>	Chernow, Ron. <i>Grant</i> , e-book, Penguin Publishing Group, 2017.
<b>E-Book (with a url)</b>	Van Doren, Carl. "Mark Twain." <i>The American Novel</i> . Macmillan, 1921. <i>Bartleby.com</i> : <i>Great Books Online</i> , <a href="http://www.bartleby.com/187/10.html">www.bartleby.com/187/10.html</a> .
<b>Blog</b>	Frank, Adam. "The Remarkable Inconsistency of Climate Denial." <i>13.7 Cosmos &amp; Culture</i> , National Public Radio. 26 July 2016, Blog, <a href="http://www.npr.org/sections/13.7/2016/07/26/487457043/the-remarkable-inconsistency-of-climate-denial">www.npr.org/sections/13.7/2016/07/26/487457043/the-remarkable-inconsistency-of-climate-denial</a> .

<b>Comic Book</b>	Jurgens, Dan, et al. <i>Justice League 2011</i> . No. 51, DC Comics, 2016.
<b>Graph</b>	"Table 311.80: Number and Percentage Distribution of Course Enrollments in Languages Other Than English at Degree-Granting Postsecondary Institutions, by Language and Enrollment Level: Selected Years, 2002 through 2013." <i>Digest of Education Statistics</i> , National Center for Education Statistics, 2015, <a href="https://nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d15/tables/dt15_311.80.asp">nces.ed.gov/programs/digest/d15/tables/dt15_311.80.asp</a> .
<b>Interview, Published</b>	Clinton, Hillary. Interview by George Stephanopoulos. <i>This Week</i> . ABC. WNEP, New York. 7 June 2009.
<b>Interview, Personal</b>	Johnson, Alex. Personal interview. 21 July 2019.
<b>Map</b>	"Mapping the Zika Virus in Real Time," <i>American Geographical Society</i> , 20 July 2016, <a href="http://www.americangeo.org/map-of-the-week/mapping-zika-virus-real-time/">www.americangeo.org/map-of-the-week/mapping-zika-virus-real-time/</a> .
<b>Photograph</b>	Adams, Ansel. <i>Lower Yosemite Fall</i> . 1946. <i>The Portfolios of Ansel Adams</i> . Little, 1992, <i>Portfolio III, Plate 3</i> . Photograph.
<b>Photograph, online</b>	Gottlieb, William P. "Billie Holiday." <i>American Memory</i> , Lib. of Cong., 1947, Photograph, <a href="http://loc.gov/item/gottlieb.04211/">loc.gov/item/gottlieb.04211/</a> .
<b>Podcast episode</b>	Gladwell, Malcolm, narrator. "The Lady Vanishes." <i>Revisionist History</i> , season 1, episode 1, Slate Group, 2016, <a href="http://revisionisthistory.com/seasons?selected=season-1">revisionisthistory.com/seasons?selected=season-1</a> .
<b>Report</b>	Carnevale, Anthony P., et al. <i>Degrees of Value: College Majors and the Pennsylvania State System's Contribution to the Workforce</i> . Center on Education and the Workforce, 2016, <a href="http://cew.georgetown.edu/pennmajors">cew.georgetown.edu/pennmajors</a> .
<b>Report, corporate author</b>	<i>World Development Report 2018: Learning to Realize Education's Promise</i> . World Bank Group, 2018.
<b>Video, DVD/Blu-Ray</b>	Haggis, Paul, director. <i>Crash</i> . Lions Gate Films, 2004. <i>The Avengers</i> . Directed by Joss Whedon. Marvel Studios, 2012.
<b>Video Game</b>	Boklev Alexey, et al., developers. <i>Gremlins, Inc</i> . Yukitama Creative Industries, 2016, PC.
<b>Video, Streaming</b>	<i>Rebels: America—The Story of Us</i> . Films Media Group, 2010. <i>Films On Demand</i> , <a href="http://fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?WID=97333&amp;xtid=43274">fod.infobase.com/PortalPlaylists.aspx?WID=97333&amp;xtid=43274</a> . Anderson, Wes, director. <i>The Grand Budapest Hotel</i> , Twentieth Century Fox Home Entertainment, 2014, <i>Netflix</i> .
<b>Video, You Tube</b>	"A More Perfect Union." <i>YouTube</i> , uploaded by BarackObamadotcom, 18. Mar. 2008, <a href="http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pWe7wTVbLUU">www.youtube.com/watch?v=pWe7wTVbLUU</a> .
<b>Wiki</b>	"How to Get a Job." <i>Wikihow</i> , <a href="http://www.wikihow.com/Get-a-Job">www.wikihow.com/Get-a-Job</a> .

## Formatting Your Paper

- ✓ Every page needs a **1-inch margin**.
- ✓ **Double-space** every line for the entire document, including any long quotations and the citations on the Works Cited page.
- ✓ Use a readable font and size. Times New Roman, 12 pt is suggested.
- ✓ **Indent** the first line of every paragraph ½ inch from the left margin.
- ✓ MLA does not require a **title page**; instead, the first page of the paper should begin, underneath the header, with four lines, double-spaced, listing: your name, your instructor's name, name of the course, and the date.
- ✓ **Page numbering:** Insert a header appearing on every page that includes your last name and the page number in the upper right hand corner, ½ inch from the top of the page.

The first page should look like this, unless your professor's instructions direct you otherwise:

Flower 1

Dina Flower

Professor Vole

English 101, section 07

14 Oct. 2016

### The Fishing Creek Confederacy

In 1846 the military occupation of Columbia County, Pennsylvania, began. The cause of this occupation was stated as a Copperhead movement in the area ("Copperheads" 421). Insurgents "had erected a fort...they had field-pieces or cannon, and ...refugees from Canada and deserters from other sections had joined them in considerable forces" (Freeze 401). The formation of this movement was a significant stage in Columbia County history.

*Here, the student's name is Dina Flower, her instructor is Professor Vole, and the course is English 101.*

## Formatting the Works Cited Page

- ✓ **Separate page** at the end of the paper.
- ✓ **Maintain 1-inch margins, double-spacing, page numbering and the header** from the paper's main body.
- ✓ Center the words **"Works Cited"** at the top of the page.
- ✓ If a citation takes up more than one line of the page, indent the remaining line(s) ½ inch from the left margin using a **hanging indent**.
- ✓ **Alphabetize** entries by **author's last name**. If there is no author, alphabetize by the first word in the source's title other than *A*, *An*, or *The*.

An MLA-style works cited page looks like this:

½" hanging indent

1" margins

↓

Works Cited

Flower 9

↑

Inserted page header

Butler, Darrell L., and Martin Sellbom. "Barriers to Adopting Technology for Teaching and Learning." *Educause Quarterly*, vol. 25, no. 1, 2002, pp. 22-28. *Educause*, [educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/eqm0223.pdf](http://educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/eqm0223.pdf).

Callan, Eamonn. "The Ethics of Assimilation." *Ethics*, vol. 115, no. 3, 2005, pp. 471–500. *JSTOR*, doi:10.1086/428460.

"Copperheads." *The Encyclopedia Britannica*. 1960.

Freeze, John G. *A History of Columbia County, Pennsylvania*. Elwell and Bittenbender, 1883.

Weintraub, Arlene and Laura Cohen. "A Thousand-Year Plan for Nuclear Waste." *Business Week*, 6 May 2002, pp. 94-96. *EBSCOhost*, [libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bsh&AN=6566717&site=ehost-live](http://libprox.northampton.edu/login?url=http://search.ebscohost.com/login.aspx?direct=true&db=bsh&AN=6566717&site=ehost-live).

**All entries are double-spaced.**

## Additional MLA Citation Help Resources

### ***MLA Handbook. 8th ed., Modern Language Association of America, 2016.***

Find it: Bethlehem Library in the Reference and Stacks collections Call # LB2369 .G53 2016  
Monroe Library in the Reference and Circulating collections Call # LB2369 .G53 2016

### ***The MLA Style Center***

<https://style.mla.org/>

### ***Ask the MLA FAQ***

<https://style.mla.org/category/ask-the-mla/>

### ***Behind the Style Blog***

<https://style.mla.org/category/behind-the-style/>

### ***Purdue Online Writing Lab MLA Style***

[https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research\\_and\\_citation/mla\\_style/mla\\_style\\_introduction.html](https://owl.purdue.edu/owl/research_and_citation/mla_style/mla_style_introduction.html)